

**MATH 101 (Fall, 2025)**  
**Test 3**

1. (2 marks) Answer whether the statements are True or False. No justification is required.

(a) \_\_\_\_\_ (b) \_\_\_\_\_ (c) \_\_\_\_\_ (d) \_\_\_\_\_

(a) If the sequence  $\{a_n\}$  converges to zero, then  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$  converges.

(b) If  $0 < a_n \leq b_n$  for all  $n \geq 1$  and  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$  converges, then  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} b_n$  converges.

(c) If  $a_n \neq 0$  for all  $n \geq 1$  and  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left| \frac{a_{n+1}}{a_n} \right| = 0$ , then  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$  converges.

(d) If  $a_n > 0$  and  $b_n > 0$  for all  $n \geq 1$ ,  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$  converges, and  $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{b_n}{a_n} = 2$ , then  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} b_n$  converges.

2. (3 marks) Determine whether the series converges conditionally, converges absolutely, or diverges. Identify which tests you are using and show that all of the conditions of the tests are satisfied.

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{\sqrt[4]{n}}$$

3. Find the sum of each convergent series.

(a) (2 marks)  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \left( 4^{1/n} - 4^{1/(n+1)} \right)$

(b) (1 mark)  $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{(2n)!} \pi^{2n}$

4. (3 marks) Determine whether the series  $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(2n)!}{(n!)^2}$  converges or diverges. Identify which test you are using.

5. Let  $f(x) = \cosh x$ .

(a) (2 marks) Find and simplify the 4<sup>th</sup> Maclaurin polynomial,  $P_4(x)$ , for  $f(x)$ .

(b) (1 mark) Use  $P_4(x)$  from part (a) to approximate  $\cosh(1/2)$ . Express your answer as a fraction reduced to lowest terms.

(c) (1 mark) Use the **definition** of Maclaurin series to find the Maclaurin series for  $f(x)$ . Express your answer using  $\Sigma$ -notation.

6. (3 marks) Use a power series for  $\sin x$  to find a Taylor series for  $f(x) = 5x \sin(5x^2)$  centered at  $c = 0$ . Express your answer using  $\Sigma$ -notation. What is the interval of convergence of the Taylor series?

7. Let  $f(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{3}{(n+1)5^n} (x+1)^{n+1}$  be a power series function centered at  $c = -1$ .

(a) (1 mark) Find  $f'(x)$ , expressed in the form of a power series centered at  $c = -1$ .

(b) (1 mark) What type of series is the series in part (a)?

(c) (2 marks) Find the interval of convergence of the power series for  $f'(x)$  found in part (a).

(d) (2 marks) Evaluate  $f'(1)$ .

(e) (1 mark) Find  $\int f(x) dx$ , expressed in the form of a power series centered at  $c = -1$ .