Without Calculus	With Differential Calculus	
Value of $f(x)$ when $x = c$ $y = f(x)$	Limit of $f(x)$ as $x$ approaches $c$ $y = f(x)$	
Slope of a line $\Delta y$	Slope of a curve $\frac{dy}{dx}$	
Secant line to a curve	Tangent line to a curve	
Average rate of change between $t = a$ and $t = b$	Instantaneous rate of change at $t = c$	
Curvature of a circle	Curvature of a curve	
Height of a curve when $x = c$	Maximum height of a curve on an interval	
Tangent plane to a sphere	Tangent plane to a surface	
Direction of motion along a line	Direction of motion along a curve	

	Without Calculus	With	n Integral Calculus
Area of a rectangle		Area under a curve	<i>y x</i>
Work done by a constant force		Work done by a variable force	
Center of a rectangle		Centroid of a region	<i>y</i> • <i>x</i>
Length of a line segment		Length of an arc	
Surface area of a cylinder		Surface area of a solid of revolution	
Mass of a solid of constant density		Mass of a solid of variable density	
Volume of a rectangular solid		Volume of a region under a surface	
Sum of a finite number of terms	$a_1 + a_2 + \cdots + a_n = S$	Sum of an infinite number of terms	$a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + \cdot \cdot \cdot = S$