Without Calculus	With Differential Calculus	
Value of $f(x)$ when $x = c$ y = f(x) c x	Limit of $f(x)$ as x approaches c $y = f(x)$ c x	
Slope of a line Δy	Slope of a curve dy	
Secant line to a curve	Tangent line to a curve	
Average rate of change between t = a and $t = b$	Instantaneous rate of change at $t = c$	
Curvature of a circle	Curvature of a curve	
Height of a curve when $x = c$	Maximum height of a curve on an interval a b x	
Tangent plane to a sphere	Tangent plane to a surface	
Direction of motion along a line	Direction of motion along a curve	

V	Without Calculus	With	Integral Calculus
Area of a rectangle		Area under a curve	
Work done by a constant force		Work done by a variable force	
Center of a rectangle		Centroid of a region	y • •
Length of a line segment		Length of an arc	
Surface area of a cylinder		Surface area of a solid of revolution	
Mass of a solid of constant density		Mass of a solid of variable density	
Volume of a rectangular solid		Volume of a region under a surface	
Sum of a finite number of terms	$a_1 + a_2 + \cdots + a_n = S$	Sum of an infinite number of terms	$a_1 + a_2 + a_3 + \cdots = S$